Early Care & Learning Services for Children in Juneau

2,100 CHILDREN under 6
- 47% Children typically in ECL services*
- 35% are in licensed or regulated ECL services.
- 53% Children not in ECL services
- 93% not in ECL services are cared for at home by a household member.

2,800 CHILDREN 6-12 years of age
- 23% Children typically in ECL services
- 83% not in ECL services are cared for at home by a household member.
- 77% Children not in ECL services
- 62% of children 8-12 years of age not in ECL services or in care at home stay home alone.

Most important reason Alaska households use ECL services
- 65% Allow adults to be employed
- 29% Provide social interaction, learning, and other enrichment for children
- 4% Allow adults time for errands and activities outside of work

Time in care per child in paid care (average hours per month):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Children under 6</th>
<th>Children 6-12 years of age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Type of ECL services received varies by age group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Children under 6</th>
<th>Children 6-12 years of age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Care at someone else's home</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care in child's own home by family, friend, or other provider</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-elementary or center-based care</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start/Head Start</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School-sponsored before or after school programs</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other before or after school programs</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Early Care & Learning (ECL) Definition: ECL services include all types of child care, including formal (licensed, regulated) services and informal (short term, temporary, and other child care) arrangements.

Kindergarten readiness

40% Juneau
33% Statewide

Note: Percent of kindergartners meeting 11 of 13 Alaska Developmental Profile goals.
Ease of Finding Early Care & Learning Services

For children in ECL services, ease of finding services in Juneau was:

- **26%** Very difficult
- **19%** Difficult
- **5%** Don’t know/refused
- **10%** Very easy

Reasons for difficulty finding ECL services:

- **84%** Availability/lack of providers
- **43%** Cost
- **36%** Quality
- **6%** Convenience
- **3%** Other

Cost of Care

Average annual cost of licensed care in Juneau for children under 6 years of age: **$13,620**

- Average spending in Juneau is lower than the Alaska average of $13,775.
- Financial assistance is used for 12% of children under 6 and 16% of children 6 to 12 years of age.

Average cost of care for licensed services as a percentage of household income:

- **13%** All households combined
- **12%** Married couple households
- **22%** Single male households
- **35%** Single female households

Early Care & Learning Impacts Employment

- **24%** of Juneau households with children under 13 years of age include at least one household member not employed or working less hours than they otherwise would be because of lack of access to ECL services.
- Employment is restricted for these individuals by an average of 29 hours per week.
- **82%** of employers provide no ECL-related benefits.

ECL factors with the greatest impact on household member’s ability to participate in the workforce:

- **50%** Cost
- **17%** Quality
- **33%** Availability

Base: Children in ECL services in March 2019
Note: An average of 4.35 weeks per month was used to calculate average hours per week. Average spending is for paid and unpaid services.